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Vincent Louis is a post-doctoral research associate at the Minnesota Population Center. Research interests include. Dr. Louis received his PhD in Sociology from Temple University, where his dissertation focused on gender inequality and racial differences in housework sharing among heterosexual married couples. In addition to his research collaborations with Sarah Flood, he is also conducting research on the time use of immigrants and native-born Americans. His research interests include gender inequality, family demography, immigration, the sociology of time use, and the sociology of race.

Sarah Flood is a Ph.D. candidate in the Department of Sociology at the University of Minnesota and Research Fellow at the Minnesota Population Center. At the Minnesota Population center, she currently coordinates efforts to harmonize data from the American Time Use Survey and develop an online extract system for dissemination of the data. Her research interests include gender, work, family, and the life course.

Francis Dodoo is a Professor of Sociology and Demography at The Pennsylvania State University. Dr. Dodoo's research interests have been in the area of gender, power, and fertility decision-making in Africa and on the socioeconomic attainment of immigrants and minorities in America. His work focuses on the socioeconomic and sexual health problems of the poorest of the poor in African cities and stems from a project he spearheaded during his tenure in Nairobi, Kenya. He is also engaged in a multi-year project on the "reproduction of patriarchy" in Ghana where he is exploring the intergenerational transfer of sexual norms and values.

Helzi Noponen is a visiting Associate Professor in the International Fellowship Programs, Humphrey Center, at the University of Minnesota. Her research interests include microenterprise support and targeted credit for poor women in developing countries, intra-household relations, and monitoring and evaluation systems. She teaches gender and development planning.

Markus Jäntti is professor of Economics at Abo Akademi University in Turku, Finland and Research Director at the Luxembourg Income Study. Jantti conducts research on income and wealth inequality, mobility and poverty, especially in a cross-national perspective. Recent publications include: "Income inequality and income mobility in the Scandinavian countries compared to the United States" in the *Review of Income and Wealth*, 2002; "Inter-industry wage differentials and unobserved ability: Siblings evidence from five countries" in *Industrial Relations*, 2007; "Nonlinearities in intergenerational earnings mobility: Consequences for cross-country comparisons" in the *Economic Journal*, 2007; and "The effects of unemployment on mortality following workplace downsizing and workplace closure: a register-based follow-up study of Finnish men and women during economic boom and recession" in the *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 2007.

Elsie Pamuk has worked at the U.S. National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) since 1993, where she has focused on methodological issues of population health assessment, summary measures of population health, socioeconomic disparities in health and income inequality, obesity, national cross-sectional and longitudinal surveys, and record linkage. She currently holds a half-time special appointment as Research Expert at NCHS and also acts as a private consultant to the Department of Community Medicine at the University of San Francisco and the Seattle Health Department. Prior to her work at NCHS, she worked on the U.S. National Survey of Family Growth, was a nutritional epidemiologist for CDC, conducted surveys of infant mortality and nutritional status among Afghan refugees in Pakistan, helped establish a surveillance system for obesity among American Indian schoolchildren, and taught demography and statistics at Middle Eastern Technical University in Ankara, Turkey and at Emory University and the University of Georgia.

Julian Marshall is an Assistant Professor of Environmental Engineering in the Department of Civil Engineering at University of Minnesota. In addition to his faculty appointment in Civil Engineering, he is also an affiliated member of the Department of Mechanical Engineering at UMN, the Urban and Regional Planning program at UMN, and the School of Environmental Health at University of British Columbia. His main research interests involve urban air pollution, especially transportation emissions. Specific topics include: models and simulations of people's exposure to air pollution; comparing air pollution exposures among racial and socioeconomic subpopulations; air quality and health impacts of urban planning; and the use of geographic information systems (GIS) in modeling air pollution. Additional areas of research are sustainability engineering, energy and environment, and the environmental impacts of development, especially in rapidly-developing Asian economies.

Kaare Christensen is a Professor of Epidemiology at the University of Southern Denmark, Senior Research Scientist at Sanford Institute of Public Policy, and Deputy Director of Population, Policy & Aging Research Center and Senior Research Scientist in Public Policy Studies at Duke University. His main work location is at the University of Southern Denmark, Odense, Denmark, where he is a Professor of Epidemiology. Christensen has participated in or led the following research projects: LLFS-Long Life Family Study; LSADT-Longitudinal Study of Aging Danish Twins; DOS-Danish Oldest-Old Siblings; The Danish 1905 Cohort Study; and GEHA-The Genetics of Healthy Aging. Much of his research focuses on genetic influences on health, illness (including dementia and depression), and longevity.

Marta Tienda is Maurice P. Daring '22 Professor in Demographic Studies and Professor of Sociology and Public Affairs at Princeton University, where she directed the Office of Population Research from 1998 - 2002. She is a Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, the American Association for the Advancement of Science, and the American Academy for Political and Social Sciences, as well as past president (2002) of the Population Association. Her research interests include ethnic and racial stratification, poverty and social policy, and the sociology of employment and labor markets. She is the author, coauthor, or editor of numerous articles and books, including *Africa on the Move: African Migration and Urbanization in Comparative Perspective* (2006); *Multiple Origins, Uncertain Destinies: Hispanics and the American Future* (2006); *Hispanics and the Future of America* (2006); *Ethnicity and Causal Mechanisms*, 2005, *Youth in Cities* (2002), *The Color of Opportunity: Families, Welfare and Work in the Inner City* (2001), *Divided Opportunities: Minorities, Poverty, and Social Policy* (1988), *The Hispanic Population of the United States* (1987), and *Hispanics in the U.S. Economy* (1985).